

Date: 4-5-66 Transmit the following in _ EXCITA: No. 10. (Priority) 12 13 TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466) 4 : 5 (157-CLASS. & FXT. BY FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (157-572) _ Ł REASON - FORM 11, 1 17 18 (157-840)-DATE OF REVIEW SUBJECT: DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED 19 20 21 (ORGANIZATION) RM ` 4 Re Chicago airtel to Bureau, 2/28/66. Enclosed for the Bureau are nine (9) copies of 28₺ a LHM, one (1) copy is being furnished Jackson, and two (2) copies for New Orleans, concerning captioned matter. 30 ءَ : Current Informant Contacts 7. 7 39 42 43 4.4 REC. 62 4 - Bureau (Encl. 9) (RM) **570** (1 - 1574)46 1 - Jackson (157-Deacons of Defense 47 and Justice, Inc.) (Encl. 1) (RM) (Info) 2 - New Orleans (157-3290) (Encl. 2) (Info) \$8 49 (1 - 157 +50 Chicago ÷ 1 (1 - 157 - 413)52 y. agu p.S. Skip. 53 LGR:slw DÁTE Ы (11) IG 17 55 56 57 Approved: 53 Special Agent in Charge 59 +6HIM POZ Pro

CG 157-572



One (1) copy of this LHM is being designated for Region I, 113th INTC Group, United States Secret Service and United States Attorney, all Chicago, Illinois.

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CHICAGO

AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will conduct appropriate investigation to ascertain whether Chicago Chapter of the DDJ has actually been formed and whether Chicago headquarters will be at 30 West Washington, Chicago.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.



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Chicago, Illinois April 5, 1966

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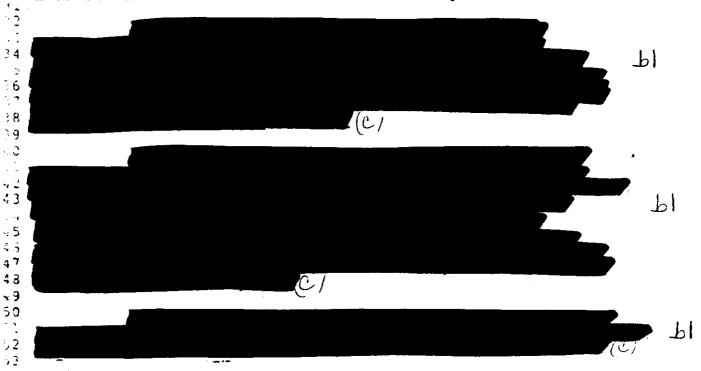
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DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE,
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
INCORPORATED
RACIAL MATTER (OFFICE NEXATION) AND FIELD OFFICES
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RACIAL MATTER

Reference is made to memorandum dated february 28, 1966 at Chicago, Milinois.

All of the sources contioned in this memoracina have furnished reliable information in the past.



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divised that no information has been developed which would immissible that a subspace on the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Incommuned (BDD) has been formed in Chicago or that the DT case optained pay office space in Chicago. They also contend that Europe to Thomas, an organizer of the DMJ, is a sportedly in Rose out of Chicago frequently, but is not known to have any permanent residence in Chicago.

Confidential informants about a conquainte with certain racial mattern is the Carta, a lilical area edviced in April, 1960 that Earnest Thomas his control of the Carta area edviced in organizing a Chicago Chapter of the Military in the the bas not with constraints as a considerable of the civil clinic entry also advised that there has not been a confident of all along that there has not been a confident of a days a while in Chicago. The as is an allocate of a days a being the area is not known to have any parable of a dicago frequently are is not known to have any parable or a find dicago.

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"CORNELATE stad three mesons of the Bogulusa (La.) Deacons chapter have been in Chicago helping to organize the Chicago chapter.

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"They were invited here by Olice Branch Lodge 94 of Prince Hall Masons,' said Connelius. They are here also to appeal for funds for the defense of civil rights workers arrested in Bosaluss.'

"CORNELIUS, when asked why he thought a Deacons chapter was essential to Chicago, said, 'It was only last week a cross was burned on a Jago in Waukegan. There's no doubt that we need a chapter here.'"

This decoment contains noither, my commencations for conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Tavestigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contenus are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Date:

Transmit the following in _ (Type in plain text or cod:) 11 AIRTEL AIR MAIL Via. . 2 (Priority or Metho 1 of Mailing) 13 14 CLA'S. & ETT. BY 5 RMANON - PUBLIC Director, FBI DATE OF REVIEW SAC, Detroit (157-1200) (C) FROM APPEARANCE OF ERNEST THOMAS, VICE PRESIDENT, DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC... JONESBORO, LOUISIANA, SPONSORED BY THE FRIDAY NIGHT SOCIALIST FORUM. 25 DETROIT, MICHIGAN 4/1/66 RMRe Detroit airtel and LHM to the Bursau, 3/24/66, captioned sa above (no copies furnished Chicago). Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an IMM concerning captioned matter. Two copies are being furnished the New Orleans Office, which is office of origin of the Descens of Defense and Justice, Inc. In addition, two copies are being furnished the Chicago Office 3.8 since ERNEST THOMAS mentioned during has speech that the . 3 Headquarters of the Deacons is located to Chicago. · 0 One copy of LHM being furnished G-2, USA and OSI, Dot. Will, William. 42 and one copy being furnished ONI, Chicago. Two copies are also being furnished U.S. Secret Service, Depress, Mich. 43 REC-18/57-2466-1 : 5 4/- Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM) - 6 (1 - 157 - 2466)47 2 - Chicago (Enc. 2) (RM) 48 2 - New Orleans (Enc. 2) (RM) 45 (1 - 157 - 3290)50 4 - Detroit 51 (1 - 157-706 POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE) 52 - 157-1042 DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. 3/2 53 AGENCY: ACSI, GMI, OSI;SEC. SER; 5.4 TPD/FES D. CRD, REED, C. . 5 (12)56 HEREIN IS U

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Enclosed LHM is being classified confidential since information received from the source utilized might reasonably result in the identification of a source of continuing value and compromise his future effectiveness thereof, which could adversely effect the nation's security.

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·UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

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Detroit, Michigan April 4, 1966

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Appearance of Ernest Thomas, Vice President, Deacons of Defense and Justice, Incorporated, Jonesboro, Louisiana, Sponsored By the Friday Night Socialist Forum, Detroit, Michigan April 1, 1966

Reference is made to memorandum at Detroit, Michigan dated March 24, 1966, captioned as above.

> A characterization of the Friday Night Socialist Forum is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

All unidentified sources utilized in the appendix have furnished reliable information in the past.

On April 4, 1966, a source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that Ernest Thomas, Vice President of the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Incorporated, from Jonesboro, Louisiana, spoke in Detroit, Michigan, on April 1, 1966, at a forum sponsored by the Friday Night Socialist Forum which was held at 3737 Woodward Avenue, Detroit, Michigan.

Source advised that Thomas was the featured speaker at this forum and spoke for approximately one hour. According to source, approximately 60 to 70 individuals, the majority of whom were Negro, were in attendance at this forum.

Thomas, during his talk, indicated that by the summer of 1966, there will be "groups of Deacons" in every community in both the North and South. Thomas indicated that the headquarters of the Deacons is located in Chicago and that the Deacons also receive their training in Chicago before being dispatched to various cities throughout the United States to form Deacon clubs.

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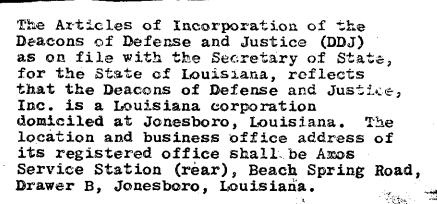
Re: Appearance of Ernest Thomas, Etc.

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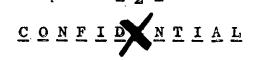
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Thomas indicated, at the present time, that the Deacons are direly in need of funds and that the Deacons in order to obtain these funds, plan on putting pressure on rich Negroes. Thomas indicated, during his talk, if the white power structure in the United States does not maintain law and order, then the Deacons plan to take law and order into their own hands. He stated that the Deacons would dea in a harsh manner with any informants of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) or Central Intelligence Agency within their organization and plan on utilizing all their resources in an effort to get Negro citizens to vote in the forthcoming elections throughout the United States.

Thomas indicated that his organization was protecting civil rights workers in the South and preventing anyone from harming these civil rights workers while engaged in their activities. Thomas discussed the recent rioting in the Watts area of Los Angeles, California, and that which took place during the summer of 1965. He indicated it was significant that in the recent rioting which took place in the Watts area, thay many of the individuals involved were armed with rifles and other weapons, whereas during the summer of 1965, very few of the Negroes were armed.



"This corporation is organized for the following purposes and to carry on the following purposes: To instruct, train,



Appearance of Ernest Thomas, Etc.

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"teach and educate Citizens of the United States and especially minority groups in the fundamental principals of the republican form of government and our demogratic way of life; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the provisions of the constitution and laws of the United States and the State of Louisiana, as well as the constitution and laws of any other State wherein this corporation may operate; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the use, value and purpose of the ballot and the right to vote; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons as to the duties and responsibilities of good citizenship relative to the obligation and duties of the citizen to the community and the obligation and duties of the community to the citizen: To further instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the value of economic security and in the effective use of their spending power; to inspire in said persons a sense of responsibility and to develop leadership. This corporation has for its further purpose, and is dedicated to, the defense of the civil rights, property rights and personal rights of said people and will defend said rights by any and all honorable and legal means to the end that justice may be obtained. corporation may establish chapters and conduct its business at my place in this State and elsewhere as permitted by law."

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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APPENDIX

FRIDAY NIGHT SOCIALIST FORUM

On May 19, 1965, a source advised that the Friday alght Socialist Forum (FNSF) is a name used by the Detroit, the Chigan Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in a consoring forums, socials and other functions which are sent to the public. Primarily, FNSF pertains to weekly ablic forums held at SWP headquarters, for the purpose of preading propaganda of the SWP, developing contacts, acilitating recruitment and members into the SWP, and sesenting subjects of a controversial nature in the social, allitical and economic fields. Usually speakers are members the SWP and they give the socialist viewpoint of the subject discussed. The money collected at these FNSFs goes that the Detroit Branch, SWP treasury.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

FBI Date: 4-12-66 gnamit the lottowing in ARREL (Priority) DILECTOR, FBI (100-106670) FILOM SAC, CHICAGO (100-35356) SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr. SM - C Re Chicago teletypes 4/7, 8/66 Enclosed for the Bureau are nine (9) copies and for Atlanta three (3) copies of a self-explanatory Letterhead Memorandum concerning captioned individual and his activities in Chicago as known during the period for 46-8/66. Also enclosed for the Eureau is a copy of the envelope and letter received by Ы The Special Agent monitoring the broadcast on 4/10/66, . 157CL The investigative Clerk conducting on 6/4/65, was IC | Warec, 157-2466 - Buroau (Encl. 11) (RM) (1 - 100-438794) (SCLC) 3 - Atlanta (Encl. 3) (RM) (1 - 100 - 5718)Chicago TH IS UNCLASSIPIED (1 - 105 - 1323)THE WHERE SHOWN 10 APR 3 1966 -157-413) (1- 157-New) ACSI, ONI, OSI;SEG-SEED, 53 DEPT: ISD, CRD, RAO, STATE, LIGAT. E FORW: <u>9/1</u>9 55 56 CLASS .. & EXT. he//SON - FCIM 11, 1-2. DATE OF REVIEW

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A case is being opened concerning in which further background information will be developed, and through which the Chicago Office will follow local investigation.

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Dased on available information, Chicago cannot identify with prior file references.

Copies of this Letterhead Memorandum are being disseminated locally to the United States Attorney, United States Secret Service and Region I, 113th INTC Group.

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Chicago, Illinois April /2, 1966

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

On April 7, 1966,

advised the Chicago

Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation as follows:

Doctor Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) arrived in Chicago during the evening of April 6, 1966. On April 7, 1966, King spend the morning at the offices of the Chicago Urban League, and in the afternoon King was to appear before a gathering of students and faculty at the University of Illinois, Circle Campus, Chicago, Illinois.

In the evening of April 7, 1966, King was to appear an a church located on Chicago's south side, the purpose of or details regarding this meeting were not known.

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Martin Luther King, Jr. CONDAENTIAL

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The "Chicago Daily News" on April 6, 1966 contait

substicle stating that on April 5, 1966 an order was all
down in Circuit Court, Chicago, Illinois, enjoining Marti
Luther King and the SCLC from interfering with the operation of an apartment building at 1321 South Homan, Chicago or collecting rests from the tenants at this building an accounting was ordered for rests which had been collected and repair expenditures made by King since he took over the building.

This article reported that a SCLC official at Atlanta, Georgia, had advised that the court order would contested and that this was only the first step to build a body of legal precedent to guarantee tenants rights.

On April 8, 1966,
King was to attend a SCLC workshop at Woodstock, Illinois,
during the afternoon of April 8, 1966, and at 8:40 p.m. King
was scheduled to depart Chicago, Illinois, for Atlanta, Con-

On April 10, 1966, a program "Sunday with Martis Luther King" was aired on radio station WAAF-AM from 10.00 to 10:15 a.m.

In monitoring this program, it was noted that it consisted of the sermon by King pointing out that just as Christianity had overcome evil, Negroes would overcome the evil standing between them and freedom.

Listeners were requested to contribute to the SCLC at 123 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois, and were law less to tune in each Sunday morning at 10:00 a.m. To help mires. Luther King.

The "Daily News" on April 5, 1966, contained an article identifying Lavernon Cornelius 57354 South Richard Chicago, Illinois, as one of the appasors of a "Norwall Unit" in Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July (DDJ). Cornelius was reported in this Article 1, 1966, contained and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July (DDJ). Regroup of the second of Desense and July 1966, contained and article 1, 1966, contained and chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July 1, 1966, contained and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July 1, 1966, contained and chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July 1, 1966, contained and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July 1, 1966, contained and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and July 1, 1966, contained and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense and Chicago known as "The Descons of Desense

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3		Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
		Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(c) and (b)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
		Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
		Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
		Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.
		Page(s) referred for consulation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.
		Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
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		The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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Ro: Martin Luther Ming, Jr.

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		, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.				
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FBI/DOJ

Transmit the following in . (Type in plaintext or code) AIRTEL (Priority) DIRECTOR, FEI (157-2486) FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (157-572) SUBJECT; DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED, aka Deacons For Defense And Justice, Incorporated RH (ORGANIZATION) 26 Re, Chipago mirtel to Bureau 4/3/86, captioned as above and New Orleans teletype to Bureka, apred 3/31/60, 28 * "RACIAL SITUATION, BOGATUSA, LOUISTANA." captioned 70 Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a LHH and nine copies for New Orleans concerning captioned matter. in the enclosed Law is /protect requested), and 115 (protect - requested). 39 Bureau (Encl. 9) (AU) (1 - 157-6-33) (RECHAL SITUATION, BOGALUSA, LOUISIANA) New Orleans (Enct. 9) (Infc) (RH) (1 - 157-3290) (DBJ): (1 - 173 - 201)(MACYAL SITUATION, BOGALUSA, LOUISIANA) (1 - 157 -REC 70 - 157-2466-- 157-(1 - 15? -Ь7C (1 - 157 -(1 - 157 -15 APR 15 1956 (1 - 157 -Chicago (1 - 157 - 673)ALL INFORMATION JONTAINED (RACIAL SITE YOR, (1 - 157 - 413)Q ENCLOSURE HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFICATED (): EXCEPT WHERE SHOWING 55 LGR/laj (16)CLASS. & EXT. BY SPt Sal REASON - FCIH 11. DATE OF REVIEW

Special Agent in Charge

CG 157-572

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One copy of this LHM is being designated for Region I, 113th INTC Group, Secret Service, and the USA, all Chicago, Illinois.

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CHICAGO

AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will ascertain whether a Chapter of the DDJ is actually formed in Chicago and the Bureau and New Orleans will be kept advised of all pertinent developments.

cerning Chicago files contain no partinent information con-

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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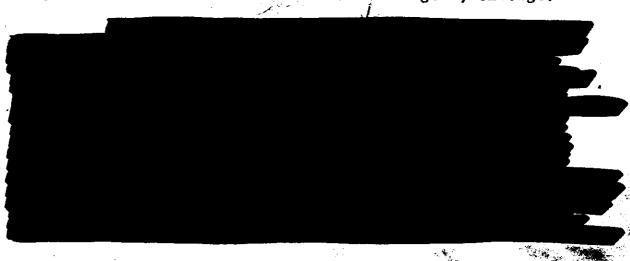


Chicago, Illinois April /3, 1966

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED, ALSO ENGYN AS ""DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED RACIAL HATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

Reference is made to memorandum dated April 5 1966, at Chicago, Illinois.

An article appeared in the "Chicago Daily News", a Chicago, Illinois, newspaper, dated April 5, 1966, which in part stated that a Chapter of the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Incorporated (DDJ), had been formed at Chicago and that LaVernon Cornelius of 7354 Scuth Michigan Avenue, Chicago, was one of the sponsors of the Chicago branch. The article also stated that the headquarters for the Chicago Chapter would be located at 30 West Washington, Chicago.



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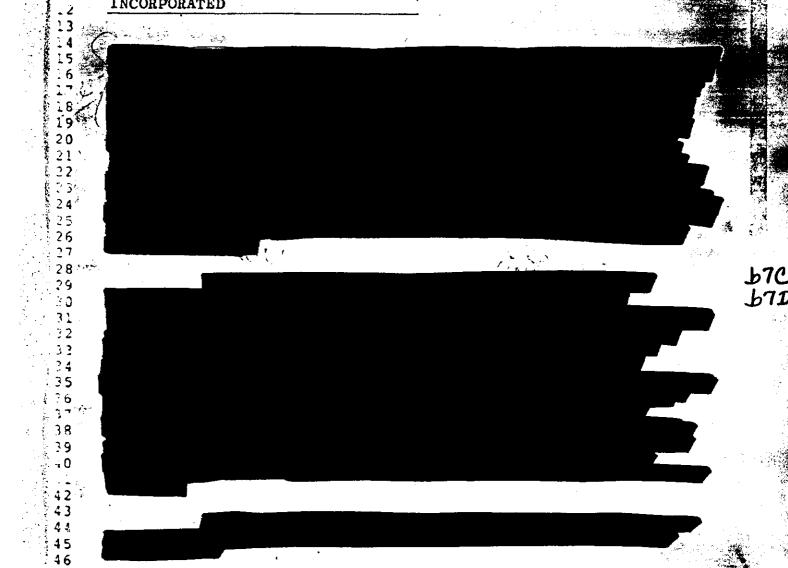
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The following article appeared in the April 6, 1966, issue of the "Chicago Daily News", a Chicago, Illinois, newspaper:

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"'Not Trying to Start Movement in North'

"Negro Vigilantes Here Will Aid Dixie Fight

"The Deacons for Defense and Justice, an armed Negro self-defense organization, is starting a Chicago branch 'to help in the struggle in the South,' says president Charles Sims.

"'We're not trying to come up here and start a movement,' said the massive, soft-voiced native of Bogalusa, La., at a press conference in a home at 7354 S. Michigan.

"Sims said the Deacons hope to raise money and manpower here for civil rights campaigns in Bogalusa and other Southern cities.

"With him at the press conference was A. Z. Young, president of the Bogalusa Voters League. The Voters League is the local civil rights group in Bogalusa, focus of marches and demonstrations last summer.

"Sims said the Deacons were organized when local police could not protect Negroes and civil rights workers.

"He said armed Deacons patrol Negro neighborhoods, guard the homes of civil rights leaders and watch Negro churches 'so they don't get bombed.'

"Sims and Young said they are trying to raise money for the defense of 90 children and six adults going on trial in Bogalusa Friday on charges growing out of demonstrations last October.





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"They said they have no money to pay fines in the levent of a guilty verdict.

"Young said he also was seeking support for a 105-mile march from Bogalusa to the Louisiana state capital in Baton Rouge, to take place within 60 days.

"'We're going to clean up the whole state of Louisiana,' said Young. "The whole state is out of line."

"THE BOGALUSA leaders said they wanted to confer with the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King 'to ask his support in out struggle in Bogalusa.' King was expected to return to Chicago Thursday.

"Sims said he 'hadn't planned on' working with King in Chicago. 'We want Dr. King's help for Bogalusa,' he said.

"King, who preaches nonviolence, has been critical of the Deacons, but Young said 'King might have been misled about the Deacons and the Voters League in Bogalusa.'

"'The Bogelusa Votors League is nonviolent, just like Dr. King's organization,' said Young. 'And the Deacons are nonviolent -- up to a point.'

"In Chicago, Sims suggested, a Deacons' chapter might try to register more Negro voters.

"'I understand Dick Gregory is running for mayor,' he said. 'If there was a Deacons chapter here, it could endorse Mr. Gregory.'



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"Sims said it was 'not true' that the Deacons were a black Ku Klux Klan.

"'We're a defensive organization, organized to defend people, have said. 'We have a constitutional right to defend out home, our children and our lives.'

"He said the organization has chapters in many Southern cities. (In the South, he said, 'the (white) man is making us pick up arms in order to live.'

"While the Northern Negro can use ballots instead of bullets, he said, 'there's a need for Boacons anywhere in the country where black men exist.'"

The following article appeared in the April 8, 1966, issue of the "Chicago Daily News", a Chicago, Illinois, newspaper:

"Prince Hall Masons Deny Deacons Link

"The head of the state Prince Hall Masons has strongly denied his organization has any connection with the Deacons for Defense and Justice, a Southern-based Negro vigilante group that reportedly is starting a chapter here.

"Oscar Stagron DePriest, grand master of the organization, said, 'We most certainly disown any intention of affiliation with any group... which carries guns or other weapons.'

"The Deacons are said to carry guns in their fight against the Ku Klux Klan.

"LaVernon Cornelius, worshipful master of the Olive Branch Lodge 94 of Prince Hall, had said that a recent visit to Chicago by several Deacons was backed by his lodge,



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"I have ordered a sweeping investigation into the affairs of Olive Branch Lodge, DePriest said Thursday night at the Masons office, 4227 S. Cottage Grove.

"'I have already contacted several members (of Lodge 94) who say they know nothing concerning any invitation to the so-called Deacons from Louisiana. '

"DE PRIEST SAID he had ordered Cornelius to 'cease and desist' any activity connected with the Beacons and his capacity as worshipful master. Cornelius was not present at the press conference.

"DePriest said he would ask for the minutes of past meetings of Lodge 94, which has about 100 members. said the over-all membership in Prince Hall Masons in the state is about 10,000.

"Meanwhile, Mary Lowe, who manages the building at 30 W. Washington, where Cornelius reported the Deacon chapter was located, said there is no such group in the building."

that it was (c)ascertained that there is no Office of the DDJ at 30 West Washington, Chicago. Ithat no (C). information has been received which would indicate that a chapter of the DDJ has been formed at Chicago.

On April 11, 1966,

that no information has been developed that would indicate that a chapter of the DDJ has been formed in Chicago or that the DDJ has obtained any office space in Chicago.

58 59 50



Confidential informant who are acquainted with certain racial matters in the Chicago, Illinois area, advised during April, 1966, that to their knowledge, no chapter of the DDJ has been formed in Chicago.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property on the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.





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In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois April 13, 1966



Title

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTI INCORPORATED

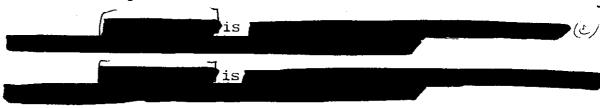
Character

RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIMATION

Reference

Memorandum dated and captionas above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.





This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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Civil Rights when the klansmen were purving up posters advertising a klan rally to be held on 4-9-63.

Informant stated that the public rally held on 4-0-66, attended by approximately 300 individuals, went without incident even though approximately 100 klans-ment vere armed, during entire rally.



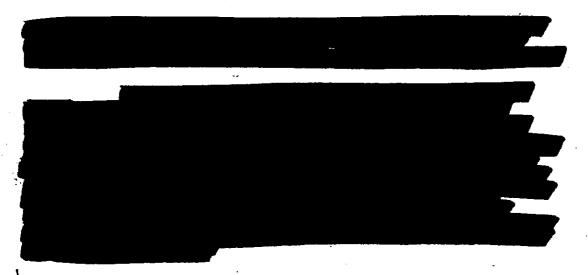
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Due to the sensitive nature of this information, as Leads are Meing set forth for the Division by the prosent time and this information is not being easy managed until further verification that other persons other than those mentioned above have access to this information.

UNITED STATES TRNMENT

 $ilde{M}$ emorandum

то DIRECTOR, FBI(157-2466)



DATE: 4-22-35

FROM

: SAC, JACKSON(157-3465)(P)

SUBJECT: DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC., aka

Rerep SA

RM

3-28-66, at New Orleans

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM with two copies being submitted for New Orleans. One copy each is being forwarded to ICG, Jackson and Secret Service,

TE FORM ACTION

Other individuals set forth in the LHM were interviewed

by SA

ALL INTOPVATION CONTAINED HERELD IS OUGLASSIVIED

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OTHERWISE .

JACKSON DIVISION

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157-2466-126

At Jackson, Mississippi DATE OF REVIEW_

Will maintain contact with sources to obtain background concerning possible organization of Deacons of Defense and Justic if chapters in Mississippi organized and attempt to determine leadership, strength of members, as well as arms acquired.

(2)-Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)

2-New Orleans (157-3290) (Enc. 2) (RM)

5-Jacks on (1-157-3465)

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UNITE STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUTICE

5 In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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Jackson, Mississippi April 22, 1966

CONTRACT ENTIAL

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED RACIAL MATTERS

Mississippi

PLC PLD

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reedom Democratic Party (MFDP)

on April 13, 1966, that the MFDP, to his showledge, has no one in their organization who is a member of the Deacons of Defense and Justice (DDJ). He said the MFDP has sen the center of the civil rights movement within the State of ississippi for the past year along with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) and there have been attempts made to recruit chapters of the DDJ. To the best of knowledge, there have been no members of the DDJ from Bogalusa, in Jackson for the past several on the attempting to recruit members for the DDJ.

that no additional information has been received concerning forming chapters in the State of Mississippi since ast contacted. The source advised that there are no chapters of the DDJ within the State of Mississippi. The source advised that the NAACP within the State of Mississippi has refused to have any sociation with the DDJ in Louisiana and there is no one in the DP strong enough to form a chapter of the DDJ within the State Mississippi.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HURBIN IS UNCLASSIFIED FACUE LIBRE SHOWN CINERALISM

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DATE OF REVIEW 4-12-56

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that he has traveled throughout the State(C) of Mississippi on behalf of the civil rights movement and he has received no information that chapters have been organized within The State of Mississippi.

The source advised that there has (C)gen no information obtained concerning the existence of any L4J chapters or actual members. The source advised that daily contact 25 had with Negro and white civil rights workers.

Mississippi, advised on April 22, 1966, he could furnish pertinent information concerning the DDJ. He said that since ge DDJ held a meeting at the Masonic Temple, Lynch Street, Jackson, August 29, 1965, there has been no other efforts, to his Lowledge, to recruit members. Stated that he has attempted 34 determine if the NAACP and the MFDP have recruited members of DDJ for protection in the Jackson area and he has been unable 👸 substantiate any activity on behalf of the

advised on Zil 22, 1966, he could furnish no pertinent information concerning the DDJ not previously furnished. He said there have been several ial situations occurring within the State of Mississippi the st several months, but 🔳 sclosed no activity on behalf of the DDJ.

This document contains neither recommendations nor smclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is Taned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be Satributed outside your agery.

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Domestic Intelligence Consion EORMATIVE NOTE 4/18/66 Attached describes reliability of sources, per Bureau's request. Department being advised. 2 į 32 JEH: CSHLASS. A TYT, BY SPIGAL / PARISE DATE Or Luna

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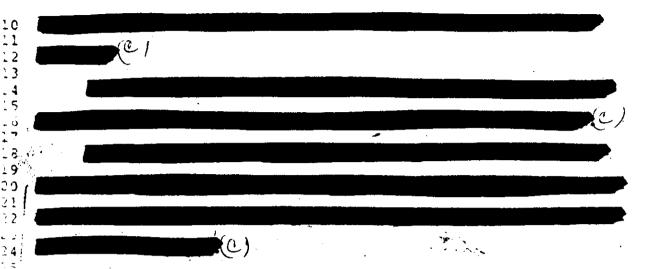
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NY, NK, AND BA ALERT SOURCES IN KLAN AND BLACK NATIONALIST GROUPS RE ABOVE AND CONSIDER STEPS TO PROTECT PHYSICAL WELFARE OF ANY CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES THAT MAY HAVE PLANNED TO ATTEND SUCH A KLAN RALLY.

END

WA FOR RELAY

FBI WASH DC --

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CONFENTIAL

4/18/93 Date: Transmit the following in _ (Type in plain text or code) REGISTERED ATRITEL 1 Yia (Priority or Method of l'ailing) DIRECTOR, FBI (157:1370) TO: 16 18 SAC, NEWARK (157-1892) FROM: 19 1 11 11 11 20 21 UNITED KLANS OF AMERICA SUBJECT: 3.2 THO., KNIGHTS OF THE KUNGLUK 2.3 KLAN (UKA) RM (XLAN) 2.5 27 Re Philadelphia teletype dated 4/17/66 and Hewark airtels to the Bureau dated 4/8/66 and 4/15/66. _ 1 3.0 ; No information has been developed indicating any rallies by the UKA, or other Then 3.4 organizations, prior to May 20 - 22, 1966. A farm in Full Field Township, which is in southern New Jersey, has been leased by *:* 5 36 the UKA for the period May 20 - 23, 1936, as reflected in referenced Newark airtels. The rally is expected to be hold on 38 Saturday, May 21, 1966. 39 . Ō Mewark files contain no information concerning the 11 existence of a Deacons of Defense and Justice (DDJ) organization in Paterson or any other city in New Jersey, Philadelphia 42 ; 3 will recontact the "other sources" referred in referenced 44 teletype and furnish any specific information developed 35 regarding DDJ activity in the New Jersey area. 46 47 3 - Bureau (RH) 48 l - Baltimore (157-275) (Info) (RM) 1 - New York (157-1553) (Info) (RM) 49 50 2 - Philadelphia (157-341) (RM) 51 2 - Mewark 5.2 (1 - 157 - 1922)53 RFH:jan 9.4 (2) 55

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Special Agent in Charge

NK 157-1892

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Mowark sources alerted. Bureau and interested of lices will be kept advised of any pertinent developments.

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FBI WASH DC --

FBI PHILA

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URGENT 4-18-66 CIF 10\03 AM EST

EXCENT THE RE SHOWN

TO DIRECTOR, NEW YORK, NEWARK, BALTIMORE, AND HEW ORLEANS

NEW YORK VIA WASHINGTON

FROM PHILADELPHIA /157-341/ 2P

UPLYED KLOW OF YMERICA

CLASS. & EXT. BY SPI Sole REASON - FCILLII, 1-2. DATE OF REVIEW 4-18-86

UKA, KKKK\ RM

KNOWNS OF KU KLAN KLAN

RE PHILADELPHIA TELETYPE, APRIL SEVENTEEN LAST.

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BELPHIA NEWSPAPER ARTICLE IN QUOTE PHILADELPHIA INGUIRER END QUOTE, APRIL SEVENTEEN LAST REFLECTING A MILITARY MECHO ORGANIZATION IN THE SOUTH HAD VOWED TO MAKE PHILADELPHIA A QUOTE HOT SPOT END EUGTE AND THAT A PHILADELPHIA SCHOOLTEACHER WOULD HEAD THE DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE /DFDAJ/ IN PHILADELPHIA, AND THAT HE WOULD MEET WITH JESSE GRAY IN NEWARRY REC- 47 157-2466-TO SET UP PHILADELPHIA OPERATION.

7R 22 1961

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ADVISED THAT QUOTE NEGRO RIFLE CLUBS" END QUOTE ARE, ACCORDING 100-440973 file 100

PAGE ONE

164. MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

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PAGE TWO

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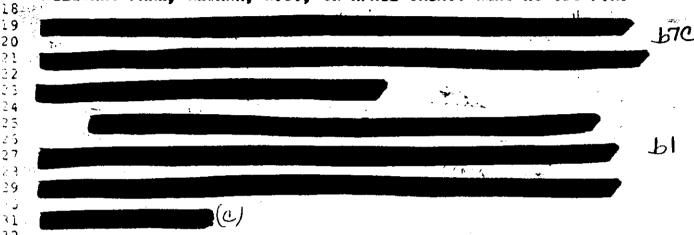
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56 57 58 \cdot , \circ , û TO EARNEST THOMAS, DFDAJ SPOKESMAN, BEING SET UP AND THAT A RALLY OF A NEGRO RIFLE GROUP IS SUPPOSED TO TAKE PLACE IN MILITARY PARK, NEWARK, N.J., ON APRIL THIRTY NEXT AT TWO P.M.



EARNEST THOMAS IN ARTICLE BESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN OFFICIAL OF DFBAJ. JONESBORO. LA.

NEW ORLEANS ALERT SOURCES FOR ANY PLANNED ACTIVITY OF DFDAJ IN PENNSYLVANIA. NEW YORK, AND NEW JERSEY. CODED TEL REGARDING IDENTITY OF FIRST SOURCE FOLLOWS.

END.

WA FOR RELAY

OTHER STAS ADVISED.

WA...SXC R RELAY

FBI WASH DC --

OK CLRY

CC. Im. SULLIVAN



1 - Mr. Martin 1 - Mr. Shackelford.

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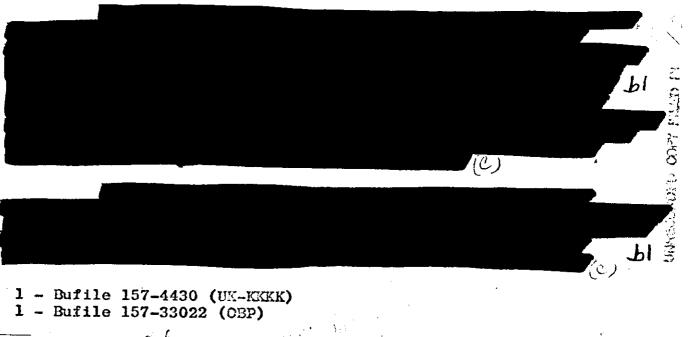
President (157-794)

Director, FBC (157-794) 19 From:

> DEACONS OF DEVENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. HACIAL LATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

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information available to the Responsion also ordered "Coes not indicate a Descons chapter exists in Wattorans, No. 1 Juni or Philadelphia, Pennsylvonia.



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> RLS: deh Jul-(13)

SEE NOTE PAGE 2.

COMM-FBI $\mathcal{O}I$ Ţ

CLASS. & EXT. BY SPI SOL REASON - FOIM 11, 1,2.4. DATE OF REVIEW____ 4--

Airtel to ME. NO. FR and WFC Re: DEACONS OF DEFEMSE AND JUSTICE. INC. 157-2466

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while the subject matter is not identical, it probably is pertinent that several of the same individuals appear to be involved in both incidents.

Neverk and New Orleans should immediately content appropriate nources and determine if a feature of Persons and Justice chapter is, known to exist in Patropaga, For Jerosy or planed for Philadelphia.

Philadelphia should press sources to deticate if activities described in referenced teletypes are said the accuse or morely a Philadelphia chapter nationalist group organized by perposes.

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vvo should immediately contact. The following and information available to him concerning this entire, provincianly in view of his presence at the meeting resource to a sec.

All offices should expeditiously throle of forms to this matter and the Europe and New Orleans, to only the forces case, he kept promptly advisor of all medianess devalopments.

Philadelphia west incure local arthurstics we some fully advised of all perilabel developments in this recent. Results of investigations should be furnished action to their caption in form suitable for dissemination.

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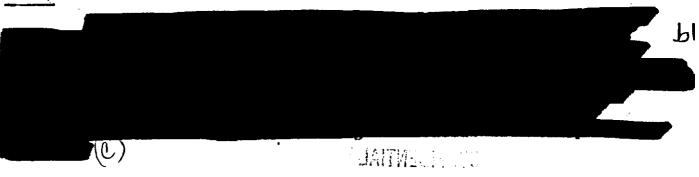
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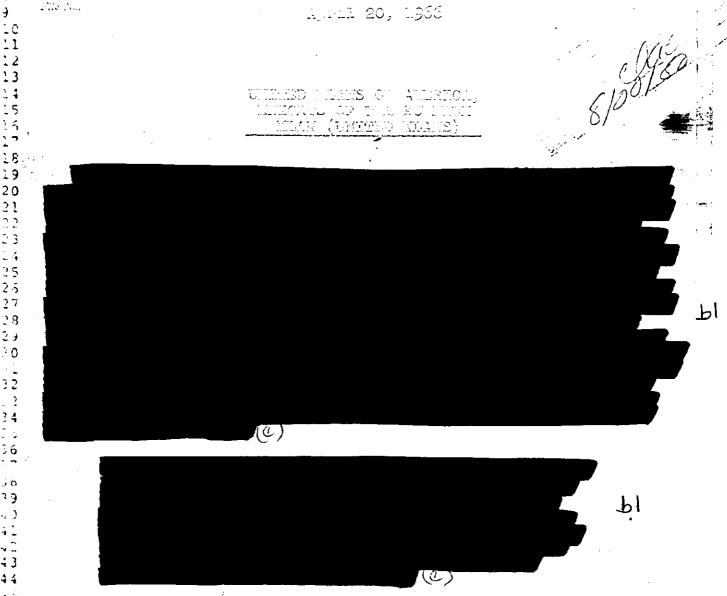
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An article appeared in the Admiller obtain Unquiror," a dealy newspaper, on April 17, 1986, on Page One of the Second Section

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headlined, "Nogro droup Your to Thice City Mot Spot." The story to quotes MaMEST thomas, of Jonesboro, Newistians, an official of DDJ, as stating that, "Philadekphia-will be the hot spot in 16. America this summer." He claimed in the article that the police 19 in Philadekphia oppress and hurses the Megro ecumenity. "the Philadelphia power"structure should know that if there was trouble, the Hegro will deform himself against the police."

Collins that the an unnamed Philippia school beacher to the content of the collins that an unnamed Philippia school beacher to the constitue as a content to a constitue in the article; however, he was quoted as sequing he to all howers forms thing to appeared in about two recks of the article also caid that plans there. Note an organistical acceptant whether the plans for a like of a line to a like the plans for a like the plans for a like the like the base of the plans for a like the like the

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PO-une (Nev. 11-19-61

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF TOTAL STICKTION

Pirilodolphia, Pennsylvanil

April 20, 1985

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Title

THE MEANS OF AMERICA, HARMES

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Reference

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All sources (encept any listed below) whose identifies are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.



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OPTIONAL TORM NO. 10

DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466)

4/25/66 DATE:

W FROM.

SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1184)(C)

SUBJECT:

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE

RM

(00: New Orleans)

Re Los Angeles letter to Bureau 1/31/65, with enclosed letterhead memorandum.

Enclosed for the Bureau are an ofiginal and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHI) concerning tion received from Abcoroliand :
Unit (ATTU), U. S. Treasury Department, 'S Anguacopies of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the LHM are being designated for the comparison of the comparison origin, Net Orleans, and one copy each to appropriate intelligence agéncies.

This LMH is being classified confidential because this information could possibly identify the ATTU source.

Inasmuch as source feels' that he received Talse information in the beginning, Los Angeles is closing this case until pertinent information is received concerning this matter.

3 - Bureau (Encs.-X) (REGISTERED)
1 - Dallas (Enc.-1) (REGISTERED)

2 - New Orleans (157-3290((Encs.-3)(REGISTERED)

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 In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UN. ED STATISTICE STICE

Los Angeles, California April 25, 1966

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE RACIAL MATTERS.

On April 19, 1966, Fredresentative of Alcohol and Tobacco Tax Unit, U. S. Treasury Department, Los Angeles, California, advised that his source has iden whable to obtain any information to the shipment of machine juns from the Caechoslovakian Firearma Manufacturer to the Deacons of Defense and dusting. His source said that he now feels, that he received false information from the beginning and does not feel that this matter has any merit. His source said that he would continue to be about for information reflecting upon the matter.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the PBI. It is the property of the PBI and is lossed to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED BY SPI SOL IM

ON 7-23-80

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157-04/--

MAY 1962 EDITION GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27 UNITED STATE MemorandumDATE:4/28/66 DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466) SAC, WFO (157-801) (RUC) JBIECT RACIAL MATTERS Re WFO airtel and LHM both dated 3/31/66, captioned ""Deacons of Defense and Justice, Inc." (DDJ). , On 4/26/66, 1 stated ERNEST THOMAS, organizer for the DDJ, who had been living in Chicago, Illinois, has returned to Bogalusa, Louisiana, to reside. In view of the above, WFO will conduct no further investigation. 25 2 - Bureau 2 - New Orleans (RM) 1 - Chicago (RM) (Info) 2 - WFO (1-157-794) (DDJ) HHK:dab ORMATION CONTAINED (7)IS UNCLASSIFIED 23 80 BY SP15 EX-1041. 11 APR 29 1966

UNITED STATES GO RNMENT Memorandum

Mr. Wi¢k

DATE: 4-26-66

M. A Jobes 7

DEACONS FOR DEFENSE

called and advised as follows: He stated that on Saturday, 4-23-66, he received an anonymous long-distance telephone call. He stated that he ascertained from the operator that this call emanated from a pay telephone in Newark, New Jersey.

the anonymous caller merely advised According to him that the Deacons for Defense are holding a meeting in Military Park, Newark, New Jersey; at 2 p.m. on April 30, 1966. According to the anonymous caller, the word was being circulated in regard to this meeting, "pocket weapons only."

had no further information regarding this call and just wanted us to have the benefit of this information.

RECOMMENDATION:

That this memorandum be forwarded to the Domestic Intelligence Division for their information and guidance.

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Wick

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1 - Mr. Sullivan

REC-1 157 - 2466-13

%1 APR' 29 1966

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(7) DATE 1-23-80 D' SPIRE / CRIMIN

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Mr. Martin

- Hr. Shacke.ford

SAC. Hewark

Director, FBI (157-2466)

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

RePRite 1 4/18/66 captioned "UKA, KKKK, RM" and Bureau airtel 4/20/66.

advised the Bureau he received an anonymous telephone call from a Newark, New Jersey, pay telephone station on 4/23/63. That the "Descons for Defense" are bolding a meeting in Military Park, Newark, New Jersey, at 2"p.m., 4/30/66. The anonymous caller stated word is being circulated concerning this meeting, "pocket weapons only." No additional information was available concerning this call or the caller.

Newark should insure that Iccal police authorities are made fully aware of the above information concerning this proposed mosting and any other information available to the Hewark Office in this regard.

Newark should closely follow this matter through police and other logical sources and the Bureau should be promptly advised of any pertinent developments in form suitable for dissemination.

1 - New Orleans (157-3290)

1 - Philadelphia (157-1638)

1 - Bufile 157-4430 (UK, KKKK)

1 - Bufile 157-3022 (OBP)

RLS: deh del (8)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-23-SU BY SPLEDA

MAYLL ULIYOBUNIT

Date: 4/22/66 Transmit the following in . (Type in plain text or code) AIRMAIL AIRTEL (Priority or Method o. Mailing) DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466) SAC. NEW ORLEANS (157-3290) (P)() FROM: DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. SUBJECT: RM (ORGANIZATION) Re Philadelphia teletype to Bureau captioned "UKA, KKKK; RM", dated 4/18/66, and Bureau airtel to Newark, New Orleans, Philadelphia and WFO, dated 4/20/66. Enclosed for the Bureau are 8 copies and for Philadelphia, New York, WFO and Newark are 2 Ь7C copies each of a LHM regarding interview of A copy of the LHM is being furnished locally to Secret Service & ICG, New Orleans. (3) - Bureau (Enc. 8) 2 - Philadelphia (Enc. 20) (Info) 35 2 - New York (Enc. 2) (Info) 2 - Newark (Enc. 2) (Info) 2 - WFO (Enc. 2) (Info) 38 2 - New Orleans 39 MRG: pd (12)100 90 440 ilk cid. REC 5 157-2466 -45 1,12/165 APR 27 1035 - 8 TI, ONISEC, SEALED AGENCY: 49 CRD. Held 50 DATE FOR HOW FORW: 52 ALL INEORMATION CONTAINED Special Agent in Chardy EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-23 80 BY SPIRA



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT (): JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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53 59 New Orleans, Louisiana April 22, 1966

DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC.

On April 22, 1966,

advised that he has no knowledge of any planned activities of the Deacons for Defense and Justice, Inc. (DDJ) in the Pennsylvania, New Jersey or New York area.

Ь7C Д7D



advised that Earnest Thomas is the vice president of the Jonesboro, Louisiana, DDJ, of which Percey Bradford is the president. He stated that Thomas is presently in Jonesboro, Louisiana, and he has not indicated to him that he has any knowledge of planned activities of the DDJ in the Pennsylvania, New York or New Jersey area.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS HOLD COSTSIED

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-8466 - 1312

DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC.

advised that he himself has no desire to become active in that area and has heard no leaders of the DDJ expres a desire to do so.

He further advised that he is not aware of any proposed rallies in the New York or New Jersey area of any Negro groups.

said that

is unknown to him.

8-105

FROM CLEVELAND, (157-513) 212121

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, INTERNAL SECURITY, DISRUPTION

OF HATE GROUPS (DEACONS FOR DEFENSE; MEDGAR EVERS RIFLE CLUS

CLEVELAND DIVISION IS IN POSSESSION OF COPY OF LETTER
BEING CIRCULATED UNDER LETTERHEAD OF THE LEGITIMATE
ASSOCIATION OF PROTESTANT CHURCHES IN THE CLEVELAND AREA,
"THE COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST OF GREATER CLEVELAND",
SIGNED BY CHARLES A. RAWLINGS, ANNOUNCING THE FORMATION OF A
GROUP CALLED "SUPPORT OUR YOUTH," AS THE RESULT OF DIALOGUES
COMMUNICATION OF PAUL YOUNGER WITH PEOPLE FROM THE UFK HOUSE)
LIVELAND. THIS LETTER STATES UFK HOUSE WAS OPENED SEPTIMBER 11
1965 DUE TO LACK OF FUNDS AND "POLICE HARASSMENT." LETTER
FURTHER STATES THE GROUP HAS DECIDED TO RAISE OVER \$1,000 PER
LICKTH TO BE GIVEN TO UFK HOUSE WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED. TESTER
COMMUNICATION OF PLEDGES OF AT LEAST \$10 MORES AND

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 17- 23-80 BY SPI SAI SAI

55 MAY 13796 in the above me. We is to an disseminated outside the Bursau, it is suggested 180. De suggested in order to protect the Bursau's cryptographic systems.

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d Calleonam - xx radio -

PAGE TWO FROM CLEVELAND 212121

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WELL AS TO CIVIC GROUPS IN CLEVELAND AND SUBURBS.

REV. YOUNGER AND REV. RAWLINGS ARE BOTH REGARDED AS
DISRUPTIVE INFLUENCES BY THE LEGITIMATE CIVIL RIGHTS
MOVEMENT AND HAVE BEEN MILITARTLY ACTIVE AS RACIAL DEMONSTRATIONS
AND CIVIL DISORDERS IN THE CLEVELAND AREA.



HARLLEL ROBERT JONES, OTHER LEADER OF JFK

SOLICITING ORGANIZATIONS PERSONALLY, HAS RECENTLY DECLARED IN

WYW TV TAPED INTERVIEW, NOT YET RELEASED, THAT HE IS VICE .

PAGESIDENT OF DEACONS FOR DEFENSE, CLEVELAND, WHICH ORGANIZATION
HE STATED IS ARMED TO PROTECT NEGROES AGAINST KKK AND POLICE,
WHOM HE STATED ARE AGENTS OF KKK. JONES HAS PREDICTED RICTS IN

CLEVELAND IN 1966 AND STATED FIRST ONES TO SUFFER WILL BE THE

"UNCLE TOM" NEGROES.

if the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suit with paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

DECODED COPY

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PAGE THREE FROM CLEVELAND 212121

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HE POLICE HARASSMENT OF JFK HOUSE, IN 1964, MORE THAN FIFTY BURGLARIES WERE SOLVED WITH ARREST OF YOUNG NEGROES FROM JFK HOUSE WHO CONFESSED. IN 1965, TWO YOUNG WHITE BOYS AND THEIR FATHER WERE BEATEN UP BY YOUNG NEGROES. ONE ADULT AND About FOURTEEN YOUNG NEGROES FROM JFK HOUSE WERE ARRESTED, AND ADMITTED GUILT IN SIGNED STATEMENTS. JUST RECENTLY, ALTHOUGH JFK HOUSE CLOSED, POLICE FOUND, YOUNG MALE AND FEWALE MEMBERS HAD BROKEN IN AND WERE DRINKING AND ENGAGING IN HAMICRAL ACTIVITIES. ALL ABOVE MATTERS HANDLED BY NEGRO POLICE OFFICERS.

BUREAU AUTHORITY REQUESTED TO FURNISH LEAD INFORMATION

AND

AUTHORITY ALSO REQUESTED TO ALERT SOURCES

DIVISION BELIEVES SWIFT ACTION NECESSARY IN THIS MATTER TO

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be surably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

DECODED TOPY

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PASE FOUR FROM CLEVELAND 212121

23.

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PRECLUDE PLEDGES BEING MADE FOR SUPPORT OF JFK HOUSE BY UNSUSPECTING CHURCH GROUPS, IT BEING NOTED THAT LETTER SEING CIRCULARIZED DOES NOT GIVE TRUE PICTURE OF JFK HOUSE.

EDETYED: S:48 PM LUT

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Burcau, it is suggested that it is suggested that

LUN FEIN HAL

4/28/66 / Line 9Transmit the following in (Type in plaintext or code) (Priority) CAR NOWICIES DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466) FROM: SAC, NEWARK (157-1922) (P) DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. SUBJECT: RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION) ReBuairtel to Newark 4/27/66 and Newark airtel to Bureau with accompanying LHM 4/25/66 captioned LABOR NEGRO 35 VANGUARD CONFERENCE, IS - C, and CIRM, IS - C. 2.5 For information of New Orleans and Philadelphia. 28 referenced Newark airtel and LHM reflect that the LABOR KLGRO 29 VANGUARD CONFERENCE (LNVC) is scheduled to hold a rally at 3.0 Military Park, Newark, N.J., on 4/30/66 at 2:00 p.m. during which CLARENCE COGGINS, member of LNVC 32 will speak on behalf of his candidacy for N.J. State Senator and against U. S. policy in Vietnam. 34 36 N.J., advised 4/28/66 that captioned organization is unknown to him and that this group has not requested a permit to hold 3.8 a rally in Newark, N.J. 39 - ٦ 42 :3 Above advised he will notify Newark FBI should he develop any information regarding captioned group ₹5 and/or pertinent information on rally scheduled for 4/30/66 46 17 REC-3 157-(5) - Bureau (RM) 48 (1 - 100-436462) (LNVC) 49 (1 - 100-442529) (CIRM) A New Orleans (157-3290) (Info) (RM) 50 51 1 - Philadelphia (157-1638) (Info) (RM) 52 2 - Newark (1 - 100-46365) (LNVC) REH:aas 9 FINS. & EXT. BY 55 C C · Wick DATE OF REVIEW 57

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9	copies	to each follow	ing office: Newar	k. New Orleans.	2,10
	, Philade	elphia.			
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5	his in	formation to SA			
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UNLLED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washingtor, D. C. 20535 April 29, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED

The source in this memorandum has furnished reliable information in the past.

On April 28, 1966, a source advised that he had no knowledge that a chapter of the Deacons of Defense and Justice (DDJ), existed in Patterson, New Jersey. The source had no information that the DDJ was planning to one mixe a chapter in Patterson, New Jersey.

The source stated the DDJ was supposedly interested in making an attempt to organize a DDJ chapter in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in the near future. The source believes the DDJ hopes to organize in Northern cities for the purpose of getting some funds and not for protection against the "Klan" as was necessary in some of the Southern states. The need for protection does not exist in the Northern cities.

The source also advised that recently of Pennsylvania was supposedly planning some type of activity to show opposition to a "Klan" meeting to be held in New Jersey, date and place not known. The source stated this was not a DDJ activity against the Klan as far as the source knew.

The source stated Ernest Thomas, the DDJ organizer, who recently resided in Chicago, Illinois, has returned to Bogalusa, Louisiana, to live.

This document contains neighbors ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED recommendations nor conclus HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your DAFE 7-23 for BY 3PI fall for distributed outside your agency.

157-2466-134

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•	Date: 5/26/66
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911	ansmit the following in
-0	(Type in plaintext or code)
V.	AIRTEL
12	(Priority)
	TO DYDUCTION TO THE CASE OF CO.
16	TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-2466)
7	FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (157-572).
18	(157-840)
19	SUBJECT: DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE,
20	TATOON TOTAL
1.1	Descons For Defense and Justice,
2.2	Incorporated
2.3	RM (ORGANIZATION)
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≥6	RM (ORGANIZATION)
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ે કે	Re Chicago airtel and Letterhead Memorandum (LIM)
29	dated 4/13/66.
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3 7	Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies of a LHM,
) 3.6 	and two (2) copies for New Orleans concerning captioned matter.
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	The Convotable Life Solid Section Assistant Convo
3 =	One copy of this LHM is being designated for U.S. Secret Service and the USA both Chicago, Illinois, and Barrie.
36	C & Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1
35	One copy of this LHM is being designated for U.S. Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois.
35 36 .7 38	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois.
36 36 38 39	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois.
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	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report
	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. CHICAGO CHICAGO
	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. LEAD CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago.
	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago. (1 - 157-
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3901234454444950	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago. (1 - 157- 2 - New Orleans (157-3290) (Enc.2) (INFO) (1 - 157- 3 - Chicago (1 - 157-413)
39012344567890.	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago. (1 - 157- 2 - New Orleans (157-3290) (Enc.2) (INFO) (1 - 157- 3 - Chicago (1 - 157-413) LGR: mab
3901234454444950	Secret Service and the USA, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois. LEAD CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago. (1 - 157- 2 - New Orleans (157-3290) (Enc.2) (INFO) (1 - 157- 3 - Chicago (1 - 157-413) LGR:mab (9) REC-79 CAZ AT CHICAGO AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will follow and report activities of DDJ and EARNEST THOMAS in Chicago.
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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Chicago, Illinois May 26, 1966

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE. INCORPORATED, ALSO KNOWN AS DEACONS FOR DEFENSE AND JUSTICE. INCORPORATED RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

J7C RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

Reference is made to memorandum dated April 13, 1966, at Chicago, Illinois.

On May 25, 1966,

advised the Chicago Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Incorporated (DDJ), recently opened an office at 1230 South Pulaski Road, Chicago, and the telephone number of the Chicago Office of the DDJ is 522-7706. Earnest Thomas, an organizer for the DDJ, reportedly is the individual who is responsible for organizing the Chicago chapter of the DDJ. Thomas is in and out of Chicago frequently, but is not known to have any permanent address in Chicago.

> The Articles of Incorporation of the Deacons of Defense and Justice (DDJ) as on file with the Secretary of State, for the State of Louisiana, reflects that the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Inc. is a Louisiana corporation domiciled at Jonesboro, Louisiana. The location and business office address of its registered office shall be Amos Service Station (rear), Beach Spring Road, Drawer B, Jonesboro, Louisiana.

> "This corporation is organized for the followingpurposes and to carry on the following purposes:

> > **ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1-23-50 BY SP/4012/41

ENCLOSURE

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE. INCORPORATED

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To instruct, train, teach and educate Citizens of the United States and especially minority groups in the fundamental principals of the republican form of government and our democratic way of life; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the provisions of the constitution and laws of the United States and the State of Louisiana, as well as the constitution and laws of any other State wherein this corporation may operate; to instruct, teach and educate said persons in the use, value and purpose of the ballot and the right to vote; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons as to the duties and responsibilities of good citizenship relative to the obligation and duties of the citizen to the community and the obligation and duties of the community to the citizen: To further instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the value of economic security and in the effective use of their spending power; to inspire in said persons a sense of responsibility and to develop leadership. This corporation has for its further purpose, and is dedicated to, the defense of the civil rights, property rights and personal rights of said people and will defend said rights by any and all honorable and legal means to the end that justice may be obtained. This corporation may establish chapters and conduct its business at any place in this State and elsewhere as permitted by law."

A copy of this memorandum is being furnished United States Secret Service and the Office of the United States Attorney, both Chicago, Illinois, and Region 1, 113th INTC Group, Evanston, Illinois.

This document contains neither recommendations nor 50 conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency...

5/13/66

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

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New Orleans, Louis: ana May 13, 1966

RACIAL SITUATION. BOGALUSA, LOUISIANA

Bogalusa, Louisiana, advised on May 13, 1966, that shortly after 1:00 AM, May 13, 1966, a shooting had occurred outside the Acme Cafe located in the 400 hundred block of Columbia Street, Bogalusa, and there were no injuries.

stated prior to the shooting, three Negro males, and had entered the Acme Cafe, which is currently under Federal court order to integrate. states no incidents took place in the Cafe; however, shortly after entering, stepped outside of the Cafe and was apparently struck by some unknown individual. Thereafter, left the Cafe, and the three individuals went to their automobile. stated apparently shots were then fired at the Acme Cafe from the direction of the car which the Negroes had entered.

Bogalusa, Louisiana, advised that at about 4:00 AM, May 13, 1966, about 20 Negroes went back to the Acme Cafe, but that no incidents occurred.

Bogali Louisiana, advised that at 12:00 noon, a group of 11 or 12 Negroes entered various cafes in Bogalusa and as of that time. 11 were eating at the La Plaza Cafe, and no incidents were reported.

advised that in view of the shooting which occurred at the Acme Cafe, the shooting into

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MACIAL SITUATION BOGALUSA, LOUISIANA

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the residence of which occurred on April 15, 1066, the activities of the Negroes in the Bogalusa Voters league and the fact that information indicated Charles Sims, President, Deacons of Defense and Justice, Bogalusa, report, had 20 carbines, the situation appeared to be becoming more tense in the Bogalusa area. He advised there might be troubly in Bogalusa on the evening of May 13, 1966, as they expected numerous white people to make it a point to be at the Acme Cafe and if Negroes attempted to enter, there could be trouble.

May 13, 1966, to discuss the situation, and called on the morning of May 13, 1966, and sent the head of his Crime Laboratory to Bogalusa to check on the bullets fired into the Acme Cafe.

At 3:10 PM, Special Agent 112th Intelligence Corps Group, New Orleans, Louisiana, was advised of the above.

At 3:20 PM, Clerk-Stenographer, United States Secret Service, New Orleans, Louisiana, was advised of the above.

This confirms information furnished orally to Mr. James Turner of the Civil Rights Division on 5-15-66.

This document contains neither recommendations not conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New Orleans, Louisiana May 14, 1966

RACIAL SITUATION, BOJALUSA, LOUISIANA

On May 14, 1966, Bogalusa, Louisiana, Chapter of the Deacons for Defense and Justice, approached an agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and, made certain derogatory remarks regarding the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Department of Justice in connection with Civil Rights activities.

It was explained to the FBI's jurisdiction in Civil Rights and related matters.

then answered that he did not think that the Department of Justice was worth a "sh_t". Stated that he did not want anything else to do with the FBI or the Department of Justice and that if either agency at any time wanted to talk to him, he would not do so unless they had a warrant for his arrest.

were "picked up" at the Acme Cafe in Bogalusa, "We will come to the Acme and tear that place up." then walked away.

furnished to

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DATE 1-23-8 BY Sei Selle

157-2466 -

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19 FROM:	SAC, MEWARK (157-1922) (RUC) EXCIPL THERE SHOWN
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and th	e Washington Field Office.
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	Other appropriate sources of the Newark Office anable to furnish any information concerning the
'' existe	ence of a DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC. (BDJ)
Chapte	er in Paterson, New Jersey, or in any other part of
44 New Je	ersey.
45	mentioned in LHM, stated
C Wichat I	ne knew nothing of a proposed demonstration on June 1-
48 2, 196	66, at the White House, Washington, D.C., in
opposi	tion to the white House, "ashing con, b.c., it is the white House, "ashing con, b.c., it is like the little of the conference on Civil Rights. Eau (Enc. 3 ENCLOSUM)
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He said he knew of whom he described as a "Pinko", but by reputation only. He denied having any knowledge of and his group in the LABOR NEGRO VANGUARD CONFERENCE (LNVC). He said that and the others in the LNVC are known in the Negro community as communists.





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UL, ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Newark, New Jersey May 25, 1966

> ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCTASSIFIE EXCEPT THEME SHOWN OTHERWISE

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INCORPORATED (DIJ) RACIAL MATTERS (ORGANIZATION)

that he had C learned from a source he would not divulge that

Newark, New Jersey, is Chief of the "Deacons for Defense" in Newark, and meetings of this organization have been held in homes in Newark.

that he believes(C took the name of the "Deacons for Defense and Justice" for a group of individuals he is attempting to organize but that he has no connection with the DDJ of Louisiana. He stated that wants publicity and notoriety for his group which he believes is small but which could get bigger if the desired publicity is forthcoming. He added that at this time

advised on May 24, 1966, that he is group of Negroes who call themselves "Deacons of Defense and Justice" as a result of their admiration for the real DDJ in Louisiana. He added that they have no connection either official or unofficial with the DDJ. He added that he estimated that about 70 persons had expressed and interest in his organization.

> CLASS. & EXT. BY REASON - FOIM 11, 1-2.04.2 DATE OF REVIEW

> > 157-2466-136 ENCLOSURE CONFIDENTIAL